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CROUPS and
COLD
Price 50c & \$1.00
Free Trial.
Surest and Quickest Cure for all
THROAT and LUNG TROUBLES,
OR MONEY BACK.

NAVAJOS MAKING GREAT STRIDES IN CIVILIZATION

**Prof. Pepper Believes Indians
Should Be Educated at Home.**

INTERESTING DISCUSSION OF STATUS OF INDIAN AFFAIRS.

"I do not believe in taking the Indian boys and girls from the reservation and sending them away to school," was the opinion expressed by Professor George H. Pepper of New York yesterday evening while talking over the present status of Indian affairs with a representative of the Morning Journal. Prof. Pepper is a well known student of ethnology, having made a thorough study of the Indian by living with him and leading his life. At present the professor is connected with the American Museum of National History and is preparing data concerning the Navajo tribe.

"I have seen too many a poor squaw cutting notches in a stick to count the days before her children return, to believe in any such theory. Then take the children after they have been away for ten or twelve years. They return and need an interpreter to understand their own tribal language. They leave before they are thoroughly conversant with Indian customs. When they return their education often makes them depraved. Many a graduate from a faraway school is sent back to the reservation and cannot believe that 'such people' are his parents. The result is only too obvious.

"I knew a beautiful young Indian woman belonging to the Northern Cheyennes, who was taken back to the reservation when her education was completed. She was led into a wigwam and shown her parents. She absolutely refused to believe that they were her father and mother, and when convinced went into hysterics. From that time on she was the most depraved member of the tribe.

"The government should not attempt to advance the individual Indian but should lift the tribe as a whole. In order to accomplish this object the schools should be located in the immediate vicinity of the place where the scholars live. By this means only can the Indians be raised to a higher standard. There is no use in working backwards.

"The Navajo is making great strides toward the standard of civilization set by the Caucasian races. This tribe is holding its own. The Santa Fe on one division last year paid-out \$73,000 for Indian labor. The Navajo does not cut the price, but on the other hand always asks for higher wages. His competition with white labor is therefore legitimate. One point shows his position on the labor question: the Navajo will not work alongside the negro or Chinaman, who are known to work for less than the whites.

"The fact that the government is no longer issuing rations to the Navajo is largely responsible for this advancement. Take his neighbor, the Ute, for an example. The Ute gambles his rations between the times of distribution. The Navajo, on the other hand, is busily employed in raising his flocks. The Navajo is in that pastoral stage which is the beginning of a higher development. As soon as the Indian works out the product for his own consumption he begins to be more in touch with modern methods."

An assortment of fancy stationery at The Chieftain office.

Subscribe for THE CHIEFTAIN.

STICKS TO OLD CUSTOMS.

The Supreme Court of the United States Is Wedded to Its Traditions.

The supreme court of the United States does business on an antiquated plan. While it undoubtedly is the most dignified body of men in this country, if not in the world, it has its peculiarities, and they are striking ones, says the Indianapolis Sentinel. One of the traditions of the court prevents newspaper correspondents from attending the sessions of the court in their professional capacity. Provision is made for a representative of each of the great press associations, but the correspondents have to push and crowd in behind the rear railing with the hundreds of other spectators. Usually they have to stand up, and if they are seen taking notes an attendant escorts them to the door. The result is that the 200 or more correspondents have to depend on their memory for their reports of proceedings in the supreme courtroom.

There is another custom of the court which prevents correspondents from seeing the opinions handed down until they have secured authority from the judges who severally deliver them from the bench. This authority is not always given, the judge exercising his own discretion about it. Not infrequently the correspondent has to go to the home of the judge to get the written authority, and perhaps by the time he gets back to the capitol the office of the clerk of the court is closed.

Abscess.

W. H. Harrison, Cleveland Miss., writes, Aug. 15, 1902: "I want to say a word of praise for Ballard's Snow Liniment. I stepped on a nail, which caused the cords in my leg to contract and an abscess to rise in my knee, and the doctor told me that I would have a stiff leg, so one day I went to J. F. Lord's drug store (who is now in Denver, Colo.) He recommended a bottle of Snow Liniment. I got a 50c size, and it cured my leg. It is the best liniment in the world.

Abscesses, with few exceptions, are indicative of constipation or debility. They may, however, result from blows or from foreign bodies, introduced into the skin or flesh, such as splinters, thorns, etc. Sold by Socorro Drug and Supply Co.

Mistook the Motive.

An old man was sitting in the street-car. In the aisle near him stood a young woman. He made a movement to rise, says the Detroit News, as if to give her his seat.

"Never mind, sir," said the young woman, imperatively. "Just keep your seat."

She smiled patronizingly on the old man, who started and looked dazed. After two blocks more he again attempted to rise, but the young woman pushed him back, explaining politely, "I've stood so long now I don't mind it. Please keep your seat."

"I say, young lady," cried the old man in shrill irritation, "I want to get off! You've made me go half a mile past my street already."

Neglected Colds.

Every part of the mucous membrane, the nose, throat, ears, head and lungs, etc., are subjected to disease and blight from neglected colds. Ballard's Horehound Syrup is a pleasant and effective remedy. 25c, 50c, \$1.00. W. Akendrick, Valley Mills, Texas, writes: "I have used Ballard's Horehound Syrup for coughs and throat troubles; it is a pleasant and most effective remedy." Sold by Socorro Drug and Supply Co.

How He Was Struck.

Judge—You say the prisoner struck you. Please explain how. O'Toole—Yer honor, first he struck me as bein' a dom fool, an' Oi told him so. 'Thin he struck me wid a piece of gass poipe, the murtherin' spalpeen.

PIMPLES

"I tried all kinds of blood remedies which failed to do me any good but I have found the right thing at last. My face was full of pimples and black spots. After taking I cascared they all left. I am now as healthy as a horse. I feel fine when I rise in the morning. I hope to have a chance to recommend Cascarets to my friends."

Best For
The Bowels
Cascarets
CANDY CATHARTIC
THEY WORK WHILE YOU SLEEP

Pleasant, Palatable, Potent, Taste Good, No Food, Never Sickens, Weakens or Grips, No Dizziness, No Headache, No Laxative Effect. Guaranteed to cure or your money back.
Solely by
Sterling Remedy Co., Chicago or N.Y. 595
ANNUAL SALE, TEN MILLION BOXES

Lines on the Cow.

Some good people call cows fresh.

Never cause a cow to run except when you want a milk shake.

The little pints on the cow's tongue are used to measure her milk supply.

A cow is said to be "bossy" when she refuses to give down.

The cow is a fond mother, but the calf gets lots of lickings it doesn't deserve.

Some people wonder why a cow's breath is always sweet, but any other kind would sour the milk.

I once had a cow that got sick and I gave her a pint of whiskey. We had all the creme de menthe we could use.

The cow is a very demure, modest individual, but she is proud of her calves and likes to have them admired.

When you find a hair in the butter, the cow is responsible. Hair is down arrived at maturity, and most of the cows give down.

The cow is the only milk dealer that isn't required to take out a license, because she observes the law in the amount of pure water she puts in it.

The cow has the advantage of people because she has a chance to eat in a hurry when she is hungry and chew it afterwards. By this means she gets to taste it twice and never has dyspepsia. The cow never has much of anything but calves.

Fearful Odds Against Him.

Bedridden, alone and destitute. Such, in brief, was the condition of an old soldier by name of J. J. Havens, Versailles, O. For years he was troubled with kidney disease and neither doctors nor medicines gave him relief. At length he tried Electric Bitters. It put him on his feet in short order and now he testifies, "I'm on the road to complete recovery." Best on earth for liver and kidney troubles and all forms of stomach and bowel complaints. Only 50c. Guaranteed by all druggists.

Served Him Right.

"There was a man in the car this morning who persisted in reading the newspaper I was holding," said Mabel; "but I fixed him."

"How?"

"I turned to the full-page advertisement of bargain sales of dress goods."—Judge.

What Is Life?

In the last analysis nobody knows, but we do know that it is under strict law. Abuse that law even slightly, pain results. Irregular living means derangement of the organs, resulting in constipation, headache or liver trouble. Dr. King's New Life Pills quickly re-adjusts this. It's gentle, yet thorough. Only 25c. at all drug stores.

That's Always Attractive.

"Well," remarked the man who was fond of uttering platitudes, "there's certainly nothing attractive in poverty."

"Oh, I don't know," replied Burroughs, "there's a 'v' in it."—Philadelphia Public Ledger.

Incentive to Silence.

"If you could tell a woman's age by her teeth, like a horse's," remarked the Observer of Events and Things, "a woman would be more inclined to keep her mouth shut."—Yonkers Statesman.

Defining His Position.

Years ago there was a member of an Eastern legislature named Murphy, a good politician, but hardly a statesman. Indeed, his notions of parliamentary order and debate were crude. He was so frequently out of order that the Speaker got in the habit of crying as soon as Mr. Murphy rose, "The gentleman is out of order!"

Once, in the midst of an important and exciting debate, he leaped to his feet. The House murmured, and the Speaker brushed him aside with the usual remark, "The gentleman is out of order."

Murphy sat down, but presently he was on his feet again.

"Mr. President, I rise to a point of order. In justice I must explain that the thing I intended to say just now when you called me to order had nothing to do with what I did not say."

Weak Hearts

Are due to indigestion. Ninety-nine of every one hundred people who have heart trouble can remember when it was simple indigestion. It is a scientific fact that all cases of heart disease, not organic, are not only traceable to, but are the direct result of indigestion. All food taken into the stomach which fails of perfect digestion ferments and swells the stomach, puffing it up against the heart. This interferes with the action of the heart, and in the course of time that delicate but vital organ becomes diseased.

Mr. D. Koble, of Nevada, O., says: "I had stomach trouble and was in a bad state as I had heart trouble with it. I took Kodol Dyspepsia Cure for about four months and it cured me."

Kodol Digests What You Eat and relieves the stomach of all nervous strain and the heart of all pressure. Bottles only, \$1.00. Size holding 2 1/2 times the trial size, which sells for 50c.

Prepared by E. O. DeWITT & CO., CHICAGO.

For sale by Socorro Drug and Supply Co.

Quick Turn.

"Did you ever make any money on the board of trade?"

"Yes, I made \$175 there one day in less than twenty minutes."

"Whew! What did you do with it?"

"Oh, they got it back before I had a chance to see it."—Chicago Record-Herald.

Parting Shot.

"If any one steals my clothes," said the corpulent gentleman, as he started for the beach, "I'll have to come home in a barrel."

"Well; I won't mind that," called his wife, "but see that you don't come home with a barrel in you."—Chicago News.

Kept His Word.

Pat—Th' boss sed that he'd be afther makin' it hot fer me, an', begorry, he did.

Mike—Pfwat did he do?
Pat—Faith, and he foired me. —Chicago News.

Homestead Entry No. 7026.

Notice for Publication.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
Land Office at Santa Fe, N. M.,
Aug. 22, 1904.

Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the Probate Clerk of Valencia County at Los Lunas, N. M., on Oct. 1st, 1904, viz: Jesus Maria Sanchez for the NE 1/4 Sec. 22, T. 3, N. R. 8 W.

He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz: Manuel Sanchez, Antonio Sanchez, Tomas B. Sanchez, Jesus Ballejos, all of Tome, N. M.

MANUEL R. OTERO,
Register.

Notice of Publication.

Forest Reserve Lien Selection.

U. S. Land office, Las Cruces, N. M.,
August 9, 1904.

Notice is hereby given that the Aste Land & Cattle Company, Limited, by Wm. Gardiner, its Attorney-in-fact, whose post office address is Magdalena, New Mex., has made application, under the provisions of the Act of Congress of June 4, 1897, to make Forest Reserve Lien Selection of the following described tract of public surveyed land, in lieu of lands surrendered by said company in the San Francisco Mountains Forest Reserve, Arizona, to-wit: Southwest Quarter of Southeast Quarter Section five Township 1 south, Range 4 west, New Mexico Meridian.

Within the thirty days period of publication of this notice, protests or contests against this application and selection on the ground that the land described, or any part thereof, is more valuable for its minerals than for agricultural purposes should be filed in said Land Office and handed for report to the Commissioner of the General Land Office.

NICHOLAS GALLIES,
Register.

First Publication 13th day of Aug., 1904.

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Early Risers**
The famous little pills.

Seaside Excursions.

To San Francisco and return, \$55.00; to Los Angeles, Redondo, Santa Monica, or San Diego and return \$35.00. Tickets on sale every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday from May to September inclusive. Final return limit, Nov. 30 1904.

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EAST SIDE PLAZA.

JUST OPENED.

EVERYTHING NEW.

NEAT AND CLEAN.

THE MEATS WE CARRY

are the best that can be procured. They are the finest results from carefully raised stock well handled in butchering.

PERFECTLY SERVED

so that there is never any difficulty in getting a nice roast or steak whenever you want it.

HILL & FISCHER,

PROPRIETORS.

East Side of Plaza.

J. H. HILTON

MANUFACTURER OF

Boots, Shoes,

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and Saddles.

Repairing neatly done.

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KANSAS CITY FRESH MEATS from 6c to 25c a pound. The very best.

GOOD SMOKED MEATS, all kinds.

SAUSAGES to your liking.

LARD, pure and sweet.

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